

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION
MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)
TWO YEAR PROGRAMME (ANNUAL)
2011

Note:

1. Examiner is required to set 10 questions covering whole syllabus of the paper and the candidates are required to attempt any 5 questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.
2. Internal assessment marks shall be given on the basis of marks secured by the candidate in the Descriptive Examination to be conducted by the respective study centre. Study centres are required to keep the record of the descriptive examination with them for inspection by the University. The marks of Internal Assessment must be submitted to the University before the termination of the University Examination in the concerned subjects. In the event of non receipt of the Internal Assessment Marks, the theory marks secured by the candidate shall be proportionately enhanced.

M.A. (Previous)**Group-A**

Paper	Nomenclature	External	Internal
DEMHIS-101	Ancient Societies	70	30
DEMHIS-102	History of Haryana	70	30
DEMHIS-103	Medieval Societies	70	30
DEMHIS-104	Modern World	70	30
DEMHIS-105	State in India	70	30

M.A. (Final)

Note: Select any one of the following group

Group-B Ancient India

Paper	Nomenclature	External	Internal
DEMHIS-201	Historiography, Concept Methods and Tools	70	30
DEMHIS-202	History of India (Earliest times to 320BC)	70	30
DEMHIS-203	History of India (CAD320 to CAD1200)	70	30
DEMHIS-204	Ancient Indian Society & Culture (Upto 1200 AD)	70	30
DEMHIS-205	Indian Economy (Upto 1200AD)	70	30

Group-C Medieval India

Paper	Nomenclature	External	Internal
DEMHIS-201	Historiography, Concept, Methods and Tools	70	30
DEMHIS-206	History of India (C1200 to 1526AD)	70	30
DEMHIS-207	History of India (1526-1757)	70	30
DEMHIS-208	Socio Cultural History of India (C1200 to 1757AD)	70	30
DEMHIS-209	Economy of India (1200 to 1757AD)	70	30

Group-D Modern India

Paper	Nomenclature	External	Internal
DEMHIS-201	Historiography, Concept Methods and Tools	70	30
DEMHIS-210	History of India (1757 to 1950)	70	30
DEMHIS-211	National Movement (1885 to 1947)	70	30
DEMHIS-212	Society & Culture of India (1757 to 1947)	70	30
DEMHIS-213	Economy of India (1757 to 1947)	70	30

MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)**M.A. (PREVIOUS)****ANCIENT SOCIETIES****PAPER CODE DEMHIS-101****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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Unit-I**Origins**

Tool Making : Hunting and Gathering: Food Production and Village Settlements; Division of Labour and Craft Specialization.

Bronze Age Civilizations

1. Mesopotamia (upto the Akkadian Empire) : State Structure; Economy (Industry and Trade); Social stratification and Religion
2. Egypt (Old Kingdom; State Structure; Economy (Industry and Trade); Social Stratification and religion.
3. Harappan Civilization: Origin; Extent; Town Planning; Economy; Society; Religion; Decline.

Unit-II**Iron Age Cultures**

Greece: Agriculture; Currency; Scripts; religion; Crafts and Warfare Slave Societies in Ancient Greece and Rome: Agrarian Economy; Urbanisation and Trade; Cultures; Athenian.

Democracy: Roman Republic; Roman Empire and its Decline.

Unit-III**Vedic Society**

State Structure; Economy; Society; Religion; State Structure.

Age of Reason Revolt

Jainism; Buddhism

Agrarian Empires

The Mauryas and the Guptas with special reference to Society and Economy.

Decline of Trade and Commerce in Post Gupta Period.

Indian Feudalism: Origin, Development and Nature.

HISTORY OF HARYANA
PAPER CODE DEMHIS-102

External 70
Internal 30

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Unit-I

- (i) Source of Ancient Period
- (ii) Harapan Civilization : General Features
- (iii) Growth of Vedic Civilization and Historicity of battle of Mahabharata.
- (iv) Republic to Empire:
 - (a) Yaudheyas, Agras and Kunindas
 - (b) Pushpabbutis

Unit-II**(A) Rise of New Powers**

- (a) Gurjara- Pratiharas
- (b) Tomaras
- (c) Chahamanas
- (d) sources of Medieval Period

(B) Sultanate Period

- (a) Haryana on the Eve of Turkish Invasion
- (b) Revolts of Meos and Rajputs
- (c) Provincial Administration-Iqta System
- (d) Economic changes

(C) Mughal Period

- (a) First and Second battle of Panipat and Hemu; Revolt of Satnamis.
- (b) Pargana Administration
- (c) Economy- Land Revenue System; Cropping pattern and Irrigation System
- (d) Impact of Socio- Religious Movement –bhakti and Sufi.

Unit-III**(A) Struggle for power in Haryana in 18th Century**

- (a) Sources of Modern Period (b) Marathas, Jats and Sikhs (c) George Thomas

(B) Socio-Religious Movements in Haryana

- (a) Arya Samaj (b) Sanatan Dharam (c) Development of Education

(C) Political Movements

- (a) Revolt of 1857
- (b) Rise of Political Consciousness

- (c) National Movement (1885-1919)
- (d) Mass Movements; Non- Cooperation; Civil Disobedience; Praja Mandal, Quit India Movement ; Regional consciousness-Unionist Party.

MEDIEVAL SOCIETIES

PAPER CODE DEMHIS-103

External 70

Internal 30

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Unit-I

Western World: 8th Centure to Mid -15th Centure:

- (a) Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society.
- (b) State and Church; Church and Society.
- (c) Feudalism –Agrarian Structure and Relations.
- (d) Trade and Commerce.
- (e) Technology.
- (f) Religious and Cultural Development Reformation and Renaissance.

Unit-II

- (a) Rise of Islam; Socio-Political Background, Advent of Prophet Mohammed, Life and Techings.
- (b) Evolution of the Islamic State: From Medina to Caliphate to Empire.
- (c) Society under the Islamic State.
- (d) Ecomomy under the Islamic State.
- (e) The Arab Civilization –Intellectual and Cultural contributions.

Unit-III

India

- (a) Transition form Ancient to Medieval Society and Advent of Turks.
- (b) Structure of State.
- (c) Iqta, Mansab and Zamindari.
- (d) Disintegration of the Mughal State .
- (e) Religious Challenges: Bhakti Movement and Sufism.
- (f) Technological Developments.
- (g) Urbanisation.
- (h) Structure of Society – Groups and Classes.

MODERN WORLD
PAPER CODE DEMHIS-104

External 70
Internal 30

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Unit-I**Rise of Modern World-Economic Basis:**

- (a) Age of Mercantilism and Beginning of Capitalism.
- (b) Agricultural Revolution in Western Europe-15th to 18th Centuries.
- (c) Development of Capitalism in Britain, France, Germany and Japan.
- (d) Technological Revolution and Industrialization.
- (e) Imperialism

Rise of Modern World-Political Basis:

- (a) French Revolution-its Aims and Achievements.
- (b) Liberalism in Britain.
- (c) Nationalism in Italy and Germany.

Unit-II**Rise of New Economic, Social and Political Order:**

Making of the Russian Revolution—Establishment of a socialist State, its Economic and Political Aspects; and reactions in West.

World Order upto 1919.

- (a) Origins of the First World War; its Nature.
- (b) Peace Settlements and its long term consequences.

World between two wars:

- (a) Crisis in Capitalism and Great Depression.
- (b) Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism: Germany and Italy.

Second World War:

- (a) Origins, Nature and Results of War.

Unit-III**Colonialism in India**

- (a) Mercantile Capital Stage.
- (b) Free Trade/Industrial Capital Stage.
- (c) Finance Capital Stage.

China and the Western Domination:

- (a) Opium Wars and development of Spheres of Influence.
- (b) Anti Imperialist Movement in China.

- (c) Communist Revolution in China and its Impact.
- (d) De-Colonization and After
 - (i) Ideological Begins of Cold War.
 - (ii) Non- aligned Movements and Third World.

STATE IN INDIA
PAPER CODE DEMHIS-105

External 70

Internal 30

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Unit-I

- (a) Towards Formation of the State
Proto-State, Chiefdoms of latter Vedic times. Territorial States in the Age of Buddha.
- (b) The Mauryan State
Socio- economic Basis; Nature and Administration; Theory & Practice
- (c) Gupta Polity
Administrative organization; Tributary System; Socio-economic Basis
- (d) State formation in the South
Chiefdoms and the Cholas

Unit-II

- (a) Nature and Administration of the States under the Sultans of Delhi; Islamic Theory of States.
- (b) Vijaynagara State Structure; Features and Nature
- (c) The Mughal State

Nature and Administrative Institutions; Socio-economic Basis.

Unit-III

- (a) Colonial State
Political Economy; State Appartus; Instruments of Legitimation.
- (b) Stages of Development of Nation–state in India.
- (c) State in Independent India continuity and Change

M.A. (FINAL)

GROUP-B

HISTORIOGRAPHY, CONCEPTS, METHODS AND TOOLS

PAPER CODE- DEMHIS-201

External 70

Internal 30

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Unit I

1. Meaning Nature and Scope of History
2. Search for Source Material, Evaluation of Sources
3. Causation and Objectivity
4. History and Other Disciplines: Archeology, Geography, Anthropology, Sociology, Economics, Politics

Unit II

1. Tradition of Historical Writing: Greco- Roman Tradition; Ancient Indian Tradition, Medieval Historiography- Western, Arabic, Indian & Persian
2. Approaches to History: Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Positivist, Nationalist, Marxist, Annals, Sabalturn, and Post Modernist
3. Major Theories of History: Cycling, Historical Materialism, Structural, Ecological

Unit III

1. Debate In History
 - a. European Feudalism
 - b. Indian Feudalism
 - c. Rise of Capitalism
 - d. Origin of Imperialism

Area of Research Proposed- Preparation of Research Proposal

PAPER-HISTORY OF INDIA (EARLIEST TIME TO 320 BC)

PAPER CODE DEMHIS-202

External 70

Internal 30

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examination with them for inspection by the University. The marks of Internal Assessment must be submitted to the University before the termination of the University Examination in the concerned subjects. In the event of non receipt of the Internal Assessment Marks, the theory marks secured by the candidate shall be proportionately enhanced.

Unit I

1. Reconstructing Ancient Indian History: Source and Historiographical Trends.
2. Stone age hunters and gatherers:
 - (a) Paleolithic
 - (b) Mesolithic cultures
3. Early farming communities:
 - (a) Postorlism and Incipient Farming.
 - (b) Neolithic and Chalcolithic Village Cultures
4. Harappan Civilization:
 - (a) Origin and Expansion
 - (b) Town Planning and Drainage System
 - (c) Political System
 - (d) Decline

Unit II

1. Vedic Civilization:
 - (a) Beginning and Development
 - (b) Main Features
 - (c) Political Organisation and Institutions.
2. Janapadas and Mahajanapadas:
 - (a) Territorial state's-Monarchical and Republican
 - (b) Age of Reason and Revolt; Jainism; Buddhism; Ajivkism
3. Greek Invasion:
 - (a) Political condition of India on the eve of invasion of Alexander.
 - (b) Alexendere invasion and its effects
4. Towards Empire:
 - (a) Nandas-Establishment and Expansion.
 - (b) Mauryan Empire-Formation; Administration; Nature of State; Ashoka's Dhamma; Downfall.

Unit III

Post Mauryan Development:

1. Sungas
2. Kanvas
3. Indo-Creeks
4. Saka
5. Pahlavas
6. Satvahanas and Western Kshatrapas
7. Kushanas and their administration.
8. The Republics
 - (a) Yaudheyas
 - (b) Kunindas
 - (c) Audambaras

HISTORY OF INDIA (AD 320 TO 1200 AD)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-203****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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Unit I**Towards Restoration of Empire:**

1. Political condition of India on the eve of Gupta's rise.
2. Gupta Empire : Rise and expansion; consolidation; Administrative Organisation.
3. Accounts of Fahien.
4. Vakataka Dynasty: Origin; Relation with Gupta's.

Unit II

1. Pushpbuties: Rise; Growth and Administration.
2. Recording India : Yuan Chwang and Itsing.
3. Yashovarman of Kannauj
4. Struggle for Paramountey:
 - (i) Pratiharas
 - (ii) Palas
 - (iii) Rastrakuta

Unit III

1. Early Medieval Feudal Dynasties of Northern and Southern India:
 - a. Chalukyas of Badami
 - b. Chandelas
 - c. Paramaras
2. Rise of New Powers :
 - a. The Chahamanas of Sakambhari
 - b. Gahadavals
3. Southern Powers :
 - a. The Pallavas
 - b. The Cholas

ANCIENT INDIAN SOCIETY & CULTURE (UPTO 1200 AD)
PAPER CODE DEMHIS-204

External 70

Internal 30

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Unit I

1. Enquiries into Socio-cultural life of harap an people
2. Vedic Society
3. Buddhist Society
4. Mauryan Society
5. Gupta Society
6. Early Medieval Society

Unit II

7. Family Organisation
8. Varna
9. Asramas
10. Sanskaras
11. Purusarthas
12. Marriage
13. Caste
14. Slavery
15. Untouchability
16. Labour

Unit III

Social institution & socio cultural developments

17. Education and Educational Institutions.
18. Status of Women (Customary and Legal) :
 - a. Family b. Marriage
 - c. Education d. Property Rights
19. Kusanas
20. Satvahanas
21. Syncretic elements of Indian Society
22. Sangam Age : Society and Culture
23. Communication and Social Cohesion

INDIAN ECONOMY
PAPER CODE DEMHIS-205

External 70

Internal 30

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Unit I

1. Survey of Sources.
2. Advent of Food Production – Neolithic Culture.
3. Urban Experiment – Harappan Culture.
4. Vedic Economy:
 - a. Early Vedic
 - b. Late Vedic
5. Economic condition of India from C 600 B.C. TO C 300 B.C.
 - a. Reemergence of Urbanization
 - b. Agrarian Economy

Unit II

1. Mauryan Economy.
2. Gupta Economy.
3. Early Medieval Economy:
 - a. Salient Features
 - b. Land Grants
 - c. Peasantry
 - d. Urban Debate

Unit III

1. Land System:
 - a. Land Revenue
 - b. Ownership land
 - c. Irrigation System
2. Trade & Commerce:
 - a. Trade : Internal Trade
 - b. Foreign Trade : Trade Relations with Roman and South –East Asian World.
 - C. Mechanisms of Trade: Trade Route, Forms of Exchange, Currency and Coinage.
3. Industries:
 - a. Metal
 - b. Post Making
 - c. textile
 - d. Other Industries
4. Guilds
5. Usuary
6. Patterns of Economic Development in Deccan and South India:
 - a. Agrarian Economy
 - b. Trade
 - c. Industries
7. Temple Economy.

GROUP–C**HISTORY OF INDIA (1200 AD 1526 AD)****PAPER CODE DEMHIS-206****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

1. Examiner is required to set 10 questions covering whole syllabus of the paper and the candidates are required to attempt any 5 questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.
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Unit I

1. A brief Survey of Sources.
2. From Ghurid State to the Establishment of Delhi Sultanate.
3. 13th and 14th Century Sultanate:
 - a. Conquests & Expansion
 - b. Consolidation & Construction of Power
 - c. Sultans and Nobility
4. Mongol Problem

Unit II

1. State : Nature, Kingship; Barani's Theory of Kingship; Legitimacy
2. Nature of Afghan State
3. Evolution of Administrative Institution
4. Central and Provincial Administration

Unit III

1. Disintegration of the Sultanate.
2. Regional States: Jaunpur ; Malwa; Gujarat
3. Deccan and South – A Survey

HISTORY OF INDIA (1526 AD 1757 AD)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-207****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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UNIT I

1. A Brief Survey of sources –Persian and European.
2. Conquest of Hindustan and Establishment of an Empire : Babar ; Humayun; Akbar
3. The Decean and Expansion of the Mughals
4. The North-West and Central – Asian Experiments of the Mughal.

UNIT II

1. Formulation of Imperial Authority under Akbar and Jahangir
2. Kingship and Legitimacy
3. Formation of the Mughal Ruling Class
4. Mansabdari System
5. The Zamindars and Relationship with Mughals
6. Central and provincial Administration of the Mughals

UNIT III

1. War of Succession in Shahjahan's reign and shift in the character of Mughal state.
2. Disintegration of the Mughal Empire : Conventionalist Approach and Structuralist Approaches
3. The Eighteenth Century Debate.

SOCIO-CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA (1200 A.D 1757 A.D.)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-208****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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UNIT I

1. Society on the Eve of Turkish Invasion:
 - (a) Main features of Social Structure.
 - (b) Religio – Cultural Traditions.
2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and Challenges to Indian Society.
3. Social Structure:
 - (a) Ruling class
 - (b) Religious Classes – Ulema, Sayvada and Sufis
 - (c) Middle Class
 - (d) Artisans
 - (e) Peasantry
4. Women and Gender Relations.

UNIT II

5. Development of Indian Islam
6. Bhakti Movement:
 - (a) Rise and Growth (b) Radicals – Kabir and Nanak (c) Traditionalist – Surdas and Tulsidas
7. Women Bhakta – Meerabai.
8. Impact of Bhakti Movement.
9. Impact of Suffism.
10. Sufism:
 - (a) Rise, growth and impact (b) Silsilahs: Chishti, Suhrawardi, Qadri, Naqshbandi.

UNIT III

11. Evolution of Akbar's Religious Ideas:

From Orthodoxy to Liberalism; Sulh – I – kul; Tawhid – I Ilahi
12. Muslim Orthodoxy and the Mughal state in the 16th and 17th Century.

ECONOMY OF INDIA (1200 A.D 1757 A.D.)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-209****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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UNIT I

1. Sultanate:

Pre-Sultanate Economy
2. Agrarian Economy: Land Revenue System, Peasantry; Famines, Iqta System; Village Organisation; Khuts, Muqaddams Chaudharies.
3. Technological Changes and Economy from 13th to 14th centuries.

UNIT II**Mughals:**

1. Land Revenue System: Magnitude; Methods of assessment; Mode of Payment; Other Rural Taxes and Exactions.
2. Categories of Peasant; Land Rights; Village Community and Village Officials.
3. Jagir System and its crisis; Agrarian Crisis; Ijara system and Mada-i-maash grants.
4. Potentialities of Capitalist Development under the Mughals.

UNIT III

1. Trade and Commerce during Sultanate period and External; Growth of Towns and Urbanization.
2. Industries and Mineral Resources during Mughal.
3. Trade and commerce during Mughal period: Inland and External: Centres of Large Scale Production; Euro-India Trade; Commercial Organisation: Merchants and Brokers Usury, Dadni system; Role of Cash Nexus.

GROUP-D**HISTORY OF INDIA (1757-1950)****PAPER CODE DEMHIS-210****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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Unit I

1. Sources:
 - (a) Archival Records
 - (b) Private Papers
 - (c) News Papers
 - (d) Periodicals
2. Pre-Colonial Polity
3. the Emergence of English East India Company as a Political and Territorial Power in India 1757-1765.
4. The Indian Resistance:
 - (a) Musore; 1767-1799
 - (b) Marathas : 1775-1818
5. Subsidiary Alliance System
6. Political Settlement 1817-1818
7. The Paramountcy 1818-1852
 - (a) Sind
 - (b) Punjab
 - (c) Nepal
 - (d) Burma
8. Doctrine of Lapse.

Unit II

1. Reaction to Colonial Rule:
 - (a) Discontent and Disaffection during Company's Rule.
 - (b) Revolt of 1857 : Nature, Participation and Impact.
2. Colonial Construction of India ;
 - (a) Administrative Structure – Central, Provincial and District
 - (b) Arms of State-Police, Army, Law and Civil Service.

Unit III

1. Foreign Relations of Colonial India
 - (a) Relations with Princely States
 - (b) Afghan Policy
 - (c) Persia and Persian Gulf Policy
 - (d) North West Frontier Policy
 - (e) Tibet Policy

2. Independent India
 - (a) Visions of New India
 - (b) Integration of Princely States
 - (c) Foreign Policy and Non – Alignment.

NATIONAL MOVEMENT (1885-1947)

PAPER CODE DEMHIS-211

External 70

Internal 30

Note:

1. Examiner is required to set 10 questions covering whole syllabus of the paper and the candidates are required to attempt any 5 questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.
2. Internal assessment marks shall be given on the basis of marks secured by the candidate in the Descriptive Examination to be conducted by the respective study centre. Study centres are required to keep the record of the descriptive examination with them for inspection by the University. The marks of Internal Assessment must be submitted to the University before the termination of the University Examination in the concerned subjects. In the event of non receipt of the Internal Assessment Marks, the theory marks secured by the candidate shall be proportionately enhanced.

Unit I

1. Emergence of Indian Nationalism – Its Causes and Approaches
2. Genesis of Indian National Congress
3. Moderate and Extremist Programme 1885-1920
4. Anti Partition of Bengal and Swadesh Movement
5. Home-rule Movement

Unit II

1. Revolutionary Movement : 1906-1931 its Struggle and Ideology
2. Rise of Leftist Ideology in Indian Freedom Struggle
3. Emergence of Communal Politics:
 - (a) Muslim League
 - (b) Hindu Mahasabha
4. Role of Indian National Army in Indian Freedom Struggle

Unit III

1. Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi and Mass Movements:
 - (a) Non-co-operation, and Khilafat Movement
 - (b) Civil Disobedience Movement
 - (c) Quit India Movement
2. British Reaction and Reform:
 - (a) Simon Commission 1928
 - (b) Act of 1935
 - (c) Cripps Mission 1942
 - (d) Cabinet Mission 1946
3. Communal Politics at its Zenith-Demand for Pakistan and Partition of India
4. Transfer of Power

SOCIETY AND CULTURE OF INDIA (C.1757 – 1947 A.D.)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-212****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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Unit 1**Indian Society:**

1. Characteristic features of Indian Society in 18th Century.
2. British understanding of Indian Society and their Social Policy.
3. Education:
 - a) Orientals and Anglicist Controversy.
 - b) Macaulary Minute
 - c) Wood's Despatch of 1854
 - d) Its progressive in Socio- Political awakening
4. Press:
 - a) Rise and growth of the press
 - b) English Press
 - c) Vernacular Press
 - d) Its progressive role in Socio-Political awakening

Unit II

1. Socio – Cultural reforms:
 - a) Sati
 - b) Infanticide
 - c) Widow Remarriage
 - d) Age of Consent bill
2. Women:
 - a) Their Status in Indian Society
 - b) Property rights
 - c) Their Political Participation
3. New Classes:
 - a) Rise of new Classes
 - b) Growth of the professional classes

Unit III

1. Indian Cultural Renaissance:
 - a) Its nature
 - b) Its role in Socio- Cultural awakening
2. Socio- Religious Reform Movement:
 - a) Brahma Samaj
 - b) Arya Samaj
 - c) Ram Krishan Mission
 - d) Theosophical Society
 - e) Aligarh Movement
 - f) Wahabi Movement
3. Depressed Class Movement:
 - a) Its rise and Growth
 - b) Problem of Untouchability in Indian Society
4. British Rule in India
 - a) Its Legacy
 - b) Impact on Indian Society & Polity.

ECONOMY OF INDIA (C. 1757 – 1947 A.D.)**PAPER CODE DEMHIS-213****External 70****Internal 30****Note:**

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2. Internal assessment marks shall be given on the basis of marks secured by the candidate in the Descriptive Examination to be conducted by the respective study centre. Study centres are required to keep the record of the descriptive examination with them for inspection by the University. The marks of Internal Assessment must be submitted to the University before the termination of the University Examination in the concerned subjects. In the event of non receipt of the Internal Assessment Marks, the theory marks secured by the candidate shall be proportionately enhanced.

UNIT I

1. Pre-British Economic Organisation.
 - a) Rural Economy
 - b) Urban Economy
 - c) Trade
2. Disintegration of Pre-British Economic Organisation.
 - a) Experiments in Land Revenue Settlements-aims, Performance and results with special reference to permanent settlement Ryotwari settlement and Mahalwari Settlement.
 - b) Commercialisation of Agriculture.
 - c) Institutions of Finance and Rural Indebtedness.
 - d) Famines and Famine Policy.
 - e) Peasant revolts.
 - f) Development of Irrigation System.

UNIT II

1. Change and Continuity in Urban Economy.
 - a) Rise of Urban Markets and urban centres.
 - b) Development of Modern Industries in India with special reference to Cotton Textile, Jute and Iron and Steel Industry.
 - c) Industry Policy.
 - d) Industrial Labour and Trade Union Movement.
 - e) Development of Communication Post and Telegraph.
 - f) Development of transport – Railways.

UNIT-III

1. India in the Imperialist World System.
 - a) Foreign Trade-Stages of Mercantilism, Industrial Capitalism and Finance Capitalism
 - b) Drain of Wealth Theory.
2. The Fiscal System
 - a) Tariff Policy.
 - b) Modern Banking
 - c) Meaning Agency System

3. Price Movements
4. Population : growth, estimates and De-urbanization Controversy.
5. Environment and the State
 - a) Ecological Changes –settled peasant villages to control of the Colonial State on the forests.
6. De-Colonialism and Economy.
 - a) Consequences of British Rule on Indian Economy.